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COMMISSION DECISION

of 2.12.2015

**financing humanitarian actions in Cameroon, Chad and the Central African Republic
from the 11th European Development Fund**

(ECHO/-CF/EDF/2015/01000)

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THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION,

Having regard to the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union,

Having regard to Council Regulation (EU) 2015/322 of 2 March 2015 on the implementation of the 11th European Development Fund¹ and in particular Article 9(3) thereof,

Having regard to Council Regulation (EU) 2015/323 of 2 March 2015 on the financial regulation applicable to the 11th European Development Fund² and in particular Article 26 thereof,

Whereas:

- (1) Cameroon, Chad and the Central African Republic, highly vulnerable countries facing both acute and protracted humanitarian emergencies, are prone to natural disasters exacerbated by climate change; in these countries, the El Nino phenomenon has recurrently created disruptions on an already narrow rainfall band that strictly determines the timing of farm operations, leading to crop losses and food crises.
- (2) In 2015, anomalous rainfall deficits have been recorded over the months April to July, particularly in areas where the most vulnerable and food insecure populations reside; the aggravating effects of this phenomenon on the food and nutrition security of the affected communities require immediate response measures preventing the situation from worsening and building the resilience of the most vulnerable.
- (3) In order to sustain the outcomes of the relief, recovery and resilience efforts provided so far by the Commission and by the international community to the affected populations, additional funding is needed to support immediate humanitarian assistance and preparedness measures, notably addressing food and nutrition insecurity, livelihoods, access to basic services and disaster risk reduction.
- (4) To reach populations in need, humanitarian aid should be channelled through non-governmental organisations, international organisations including United Nations agencies or directly by the Commission. Where necessary, recourse to Member States' specialised agencies should also be possible. The Commission should therefore

¹ OJ L 58, 3.3.2015, p. 1.

² OJ L 58, 3.3.2015, p. 17.

implement the budget either by direct management or by indirect management in accordance with Articles 17 and 37 of Regulation (EU) 2015/323 together with Articles 58, 60 and 121 *et seq.* of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2012/966.

- (5) An assessment of the humanitarian situation leads to the conclusion that humanitarian aid actions should be financed by the Union for a period of 18 months.
- (6) For the purposes of this Decision, the Central African countries involved are Chad, Cameroon and the Central African Republic.
- (7) Pursuant to Article 37 of Regulation (EU) 2015/323 and Article 130 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 966/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 October 2012 on the financial rules applicable to the general budget of the Union³, and in view of the specific nature of humanitarian aid, expenditure incurred before the date of submission of a proposal for action should be eligible for Union funding.
- (8) The use of the 11th European Development Fund (EDF) set up by the Internal Agreement⁴ is necessary as all the funds for African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP) countries in the general budget are entirely allocated.
- (9) It is estimated that an amount of EUR 20 000 000 from the reserve for unforeseen needs (B-envelope) of the 11th EDF is necessary to provide humanitarian assistance to vulnerable populations whose food and nutrition security and livelihoods have been affected by the effects of El Nino. Although as a general rule actions financed by this Decision should be co-financed, the Authorising Officer should be able to agree to the financing of actions in full, in accordance with Articles 2(1) and 37(1) of Regulation (EU) 2015/323, together with Article 277 of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 1268/2012⁵.
- (10) Within 14 days of the adoption of this Decision and in line with Article 14(4) of Regulation (EU) 2015/322, the Commission will submit this Decision to the EDF Committee set up under Article 8 of the 11th EDF Internal Agreement, in order to obtain its opinion,

HAS DECIDED AS FOLLOWS:

Article 1

1. A maximum amount of EUR 20 000 000 from the 11th European Development Fund for the financing of humanitarian aid actions is approved.

³ OJ L 298, 26.10.2012, p. 1.

⁴ Internal Agreement between the Representatives of the Governments of the Member States of the European Union, meeting within the Council, on the financing of European Union aid under the multiannual financial framework for the period 2014 to 2020, in accordance with the ACP-EU Partnership Agreement, and on the allocation of financial assistance for the Overseas Countries and Territories to which Part Four of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union applies (OJ L 210, 6.8.2013, p. 1.)

⁵ Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 1268/2012 of 29 October 2012 on the rules of application of Regulation No 966/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the financial rules applicable to the general budget of the Union (OJ L 362 of 31.12.2012, p. 1.)

2. The humanitarian aid actions shall be implemented in order to improve the humanitarian situation of vulnerable people affected by the El Nino phenomenon in Chad, Cameroon and Central African Republic and to cope with the immediate humanitarian consequences of events linked to El Nino, while strengthening the resilience of the most vulnerable communities.
3. The Authorising Officer may decide on non-substantial changes in accordance with Articles 2(1) and 26 of Regulation (EU) 2015/323, together with Article 94(4) of Delegated Regulation (EU) No 1268/2012. Accordingly, if necessary in light of the changing circumstances the maximum contribution authorised by this Decision may be increased, by a maximum of 20% of the amount specified in paragraph 1.

Article 2

1. The period for the implementation of each action financed under this Decision shall start on the date specified in the relevant agreement and may last up to 18 months.
2. Pursuant to Article 37 of Regulation (EU) 2015/323 and Article 130 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 966/2012, and in view of the specific nature of humanitarian aid, expenditure incurred before the date of submission of a proposal for action can be eligible for Union funding.
3. If the implementation of individual actions is suspended owing to force majeure or other exceptional circumstances, the period of suspension shall not be taken into account in the implementing period of the action suspended.
4. In accordance with the contractual provisions of the agreement, the Commission may consider eligible those costs arising and incurred after the end of the implementing period of the action which are necessary for its winding-up.

Article 3

1. Actions financed by this Decision shall, in principle, be co-financed.
2. The Authorising Officer by delegation may agree to the full financing of actions, in accordance with Article 37 of Regulation (EU) 2015/323, together with Article 277 of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 1268/2012, where this will be necessary to achieve the objectives of this Decision and with due consideration to the nature of the activities to be undertaken, the availability of other donors and other relevant operational circumstances.
3. Actions financed under this Decision shall be implemented either by non-governmental organisations which fulfil the eligibility and suitability criteria laid down in Article 7 of Council Regulation (EC) No 1257/96 of 20 June 1996 concerning humanitarian aid⁶, international organisations or Member States' specialised agencies or directly by the Commission.

⁶ OJ L 163, 2.7.1996, p. 1.

4. The Commission shall implement the budget:
- (a) by direct management, with non-governmental organisations, with Member States' specialised agencies or directly within its service; or
 - (b) by direct or indirect management, with international organisations that are signatories to the Framework Partnership Agreements or the Financial Administrative Framework Agreement with the UN and have been subject to the *ex ante* assessment in accordance with Article 17 of Regulation (EU) 2015/323, together with Article 61 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 966/2012.

Done at Brussels, 2.12.2015

For the Commission
Christos STYLIANIDES
Member of the Commission